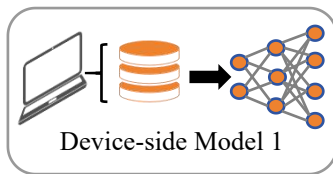
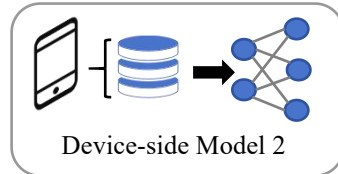


Wireless Device 1



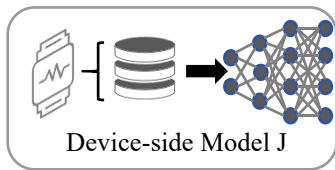
(3) Smashed data transmission
(6) Gradients of smashed data transmission

Wireless Device 2



⋮
⋮
⋮

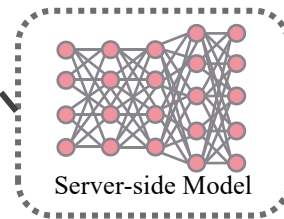
Wireless Device J



Base Station



Edge Server



(4) Server-side model forward propagation
(5) Server-side model backward propagation

(1) Global model downloading
(8) Global model aggregation and concatenation

(2) Device-side model forward propagation
(7) Device-side model backward propagation